

1. Corporate Vision and Mission

Patented Technology

3. Characteristics of Peptide Action

4. Product Introduction & Testimonials

Market Analysis





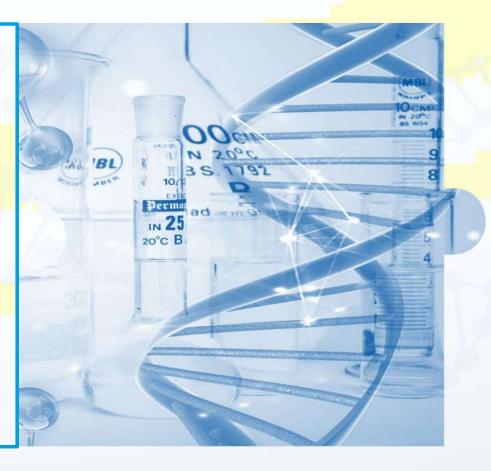
Corporate Vision and Mission

Vision

Become the world's leading peptide development and manufacturing group, providing customized services and bulk raw materials to global enterprises.

Mission

Harnessing proprietary peptide our technologies to collaborate with industries across sectors and benefit society.



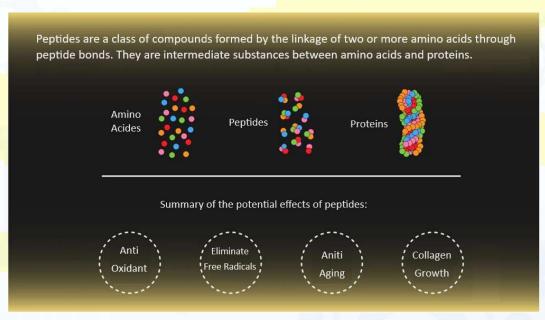
What are peptides?

Proven by a century of scientific researches

Peptides, the most important functional regulators of the human body

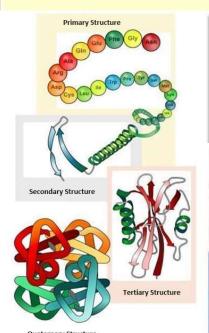
- Peptides are a class of compounds formed by the linkage of two or more amino acids through peptide bonds. They are intermediate substances between amino acids and proteins.
- Peptides are the building blocks of proteins and serve as their structural and functional units. They form the active sites of proteins that enable their biological functions.
- Peptides serve as cellular messengers, regulating cellular expression, replication, and repair.

All life processes in the human body, including growth, development, reproduction, metabolism, and behavior, are inseparable from peptides.

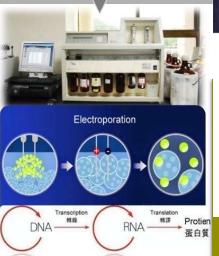


Thousands of peptides exist in living organisms, encompassing hormones, nerves, cell growth, reproduction, tumorigenesis, neurohormone transmitters, and immune regulation, extensively participating in and regulating the functional activities of various systems, organs, and cells within the body.

Key Technology



Amino Acid Sequence Analysis **Peptide Gene Synthesis Transgenic Production Process**





Cultivation of Yeast Strains Peptide Gene Expression

Peptide Amino Acid Sequence Determination

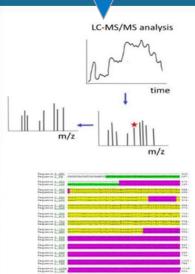


圖 8.送生技公司定序结果



Multi-peptide Expression System

> Animal Breeding & Growth









> Health & Recovery



> Skin Care









> Metal Peptide for Mining

> Food Additive & **Flavoring Peptides**





> Technical Core Value

Orally Effective Protection Design Alternative to Injection

Addressing the Challenge of Oral Delivery for Peptide Drugs

100% Amino Acid Sequence Accuracy

Achieving 100% accuracy for both long and short peptides, overcoming the limitations of low accuracy in chemical synthesis, and leading to more powerful functionalities.



Large-scale Production with Significant Cost Advantages

Original Unique **Innovative** Mature

Wide Range of Applications

Biopharmaceuticals/Cosmetics

Functional foods/Dietary supplements

Agriculture, fishery, and animal husbandry

High Concentration + Combination Innovation

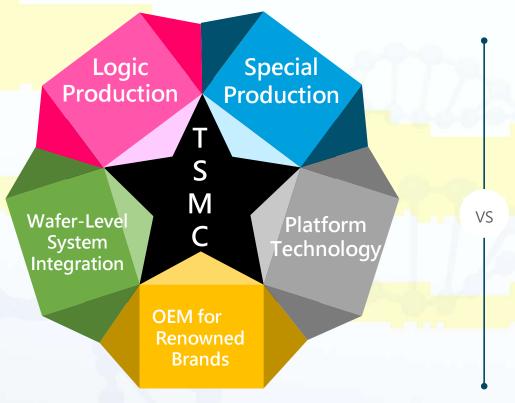
Concentration can reach 50% or even higher, and multiple different peptides can be combined at the same time for stronger functionality.

Whole Process Without **Chemical Additives**

Greener, Safer, More Secure

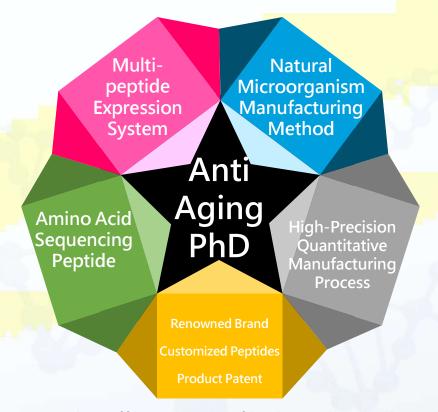


> TSMC of Peptides



TSMC's Unique Global Patented Processes: High Yield, High Technology, High Output

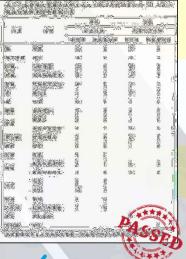
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AntiAgingPhD offers a range of high-quality, high-tech, and high-yield peptide services to clients worldwide.

A Pioneer in Global Peptide Manufacturing Technology AntiAgingPhD.com

SGS Analysis Report



Non-toxicity

Test Results



Eight Essential

Nutrients Report





報告条款 BA/2017/92818 年数: 2017/10/12

SGS

易納國際貿易政治有限公司 台中市權并協能性之例18卷2月26號





含品質験室-台中 FOOD LAB-TAICHUNG 測 試 報 告 Test Report

SGS

Microbiological & Heavy Metal Testing Report Plasticizer Testing Report

Multi-Pesticide
Residue Detection
Report





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PRODUCER Cathay Century Insurance Ltd. TEL: 886-2-27551299 FAX: 886-2-27557420	THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DODEDNOT AMEND, EXTENDOR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICY BELOW. INSURERS AFFORDING COVERAGE	
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TYPE OF INSURANCE	POLICY NUMBER	PLOICY EFFECTIVE DATE (MMCDOYY)	POLICY EXPIRATION DATE(MMDD/YY)	LIMITS	
SENERAL LIABILITY				EACH OCCURRENCE	US\$340,000
CLAIMS MADE OCCUR				MED EXP(Any one person)	N/A
X PRODUCTS LIABILITY	150112PD01220	150112PD01220 Mar. 27th , 2023 Mar. 27th , 2024	Mar. 27th, 2024	Personal & adv injury	N/A
CLAIMS MADE X OCCUR			mdi. 27 , 2024	GENERAL AGGREGATE	N/A
GENLAGGREGATE LIMITAPPLIES PER.				PRODUCTS LIABILITY AGG	US\$340,000
POLICY PRO JECT LOC					
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY ANY AUTO				COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$
ALL OWNED AUTOS SCHEDNLED AUTOS				BOOLY BULRY (Per person)	s
HIPED AUTOS NON-OWNED AUTOS				BODILY NULRY (Per accident)	5
 				PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	5
GARAGE LIABILITY				AUTO ONLY - ACCIDENT	\$
ANY AUTO				OTHER THAN EA ACC	s
				AGG AGG	\$
EXCESS LIABILITY				EACH OCCURRENCE	\$
OCCUR CLAMS MADE				AGGREGATE	5
DEDUCTIBLE					\$
RETENTION					\$
WORKS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY				TORY LIMITS ER	
				E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$
1				EL DISEASE-CA EMPLOYEE	\$
				E.L. DISEASE-POLICY LIMIT	\$
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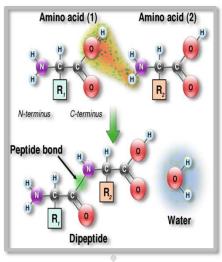
CERTIFICATE HOLDER

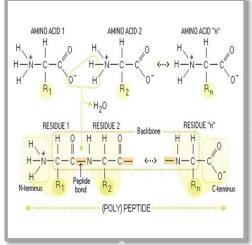
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CANCELLATION

CA

Pioneering and Leading Global R&D and Manufacturing Processes









100% Accurate Amino Acid Sequence Multi-peptide Expression System Natural Microbial Manufacturing Method

Peptide Chain Protection to Prevent Degradation High-Precision Quantitative Production Process for Natural Small Molecule Peptides

Comparative Analysis of Different Peptide Technologies

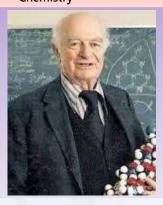
Key Metrics	AntiAgingPhD Fermented	Chemical Synthesis	Gene Synthesis	Enzyme- Catalyzed Hydrolysis
Taken Orally?	Yes	No	No	Yes but cleaved
Administration Method	orally/injected	75% injected		No
Amino Acid Accuracy	100%	High	Middle	Low
Peptide Concentration	High(60%)	High	Middle	Low
End Product Peptide Concentration	Very High (10mg/g)	High	Middle	Low
Functionality	Very Strong	Strong	Middle	Week
Amino Acid Synthesis Length	Unlimited	10-100aa	Long	No order
Single Product Output	Tonnage	Kilograms	Kilograms	100 Kilograms
Applications	Drugs Food Cosmetics	Drugs Cosmetics	Drugs Cosmetics	Food

Miraculous Peptide Nobel Evidence

Hermann Emil Fischer won the Nobel Prize for the world's first peptide in 1902



Robert Bruce Merrifield 1984 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



Sir Frederick Grant Banting 1923 Nobel Prize in Medicine

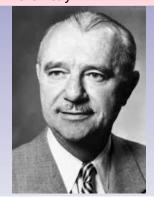


Stanley Cohen and Rita Levi-Montalcini 1986 Nobel Prize in Medicine

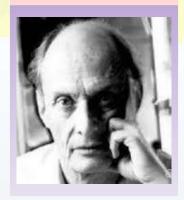




Vincent du Vigneaud 1955 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



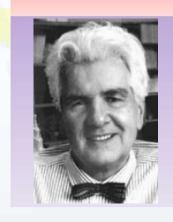
Alan Sieber 1993 Nobel Prize



Herber Boyer 1958 Nobel Prize in Biology



Gunter Blobel 1999 Nobel Prize in Biomedicine



Rosalyn Sussman Yalow 1977 Nobel Prize in **Physiology or Medicine**

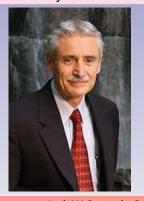


Arvid Carlsson Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2000



Miraculous Peptide Nobel Evidence

Leland Hartwell 2001 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



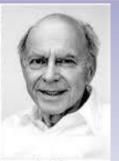
Aaron Ciechanover, Avram Hershko and Irwin Rose 2004 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



Aaron Ciechanover (1947-)



Avram Hershko (1937.)

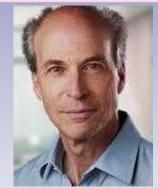


Irwin Rose (1936.)

Andrew Z. Fire, Craig C. Mello 2006 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine



Roger D. Kornberg 2006 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



Jack W.Szostak, Carol W.Greider, Elizabeth H.Blackburn 2009 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine



Elizabeth H. Blackburn



Carol W. Greider



Jack W. Szostak

Aziz Sancar, Tomas Lindahl and Paul Modrich 2015 Nobel Prize in Chemistry



Frances H. Arnold, George P. Smith and Gregory P. Winter 2018 Nobel Prize in Chemistry







AntiAgingPhD Products

Ranking	Health products: suitable for a variety of animals	Skin Care	Others
1	Longevity I, Longevity II	Whitening	Sugar Protein (Brazzein etc.)
2	Bone & Muscle	Sun Protection	Endotoxin Neutralizer
3	Sleep Well	Anti Wrinkle	(Chicken, duck, beef, pig, puffer fish, etc.) flavor peptides
4	Anti Allergy	Anti Allergy	(coffee, cocoa, chocolate, etc.) food peptides
5	Lower Sugar Level	Eye Bag Remover	(Precious metals, rare earths, lithium, cobalt, etc.) metal mining peptides
6	Growth Protein	Anti Hair Loss	(Anti moisture, dust, odor) textile peptides
7	Healthy Organ Protein	Black/Red Hair	
8	Healthy Bones		
9	Better Slim		
10	6 in 1 (Lower blood pressure + blood sugar + blood lipids + cholesterol + gout + allergies)		

Note: Some products are still under trial and development

Note: Peptide Biotech has developed more than 30 products in Taiwan over the past 20 years. Each product includes 1-25 peptides, with a total of more than 500 peptides.



BIOGERONTOLOGY

Peptide Promotes Overcoming of the Division Limit in Human Somatic Cell

V. Kh. Khavinson, I. E. Bondarev, A. A. Butyugov, and T. D. Smirnova

Translated from Byulleten' Eksperimental'noi Biologii i Meditsiny, Vol. 137, No. 5, pp. 573-577, May, 2004 Original article submitted January 24, 2004

Biogerontology (2010) 11:139–149 DOI 10.1007/s10522-009-9249-8

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Peptide bioregulation of aging: results and prospects

The FASEB Journal . Review

Biological activities of thymosin β_4 defined by active sites in short peptide sequences

Gabriel Sosne,*,I Ping Qiu,† Allan L. Goldstein,† and Michelle Wheater

*Department of Opthalmology and Anatomy/Cell Biology, Wayne State University School of Medicine, Detroit, Michigan, USA; †The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Washington, District of Columbia, USA; and †University of Detroit Mercy School of Dentistry, Detroit, Michigan, USA

Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. ISSN 0077-8923

ANNALS OF THE NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

Issue: Thymosins in Health and Disease

Thymosin β 4: structure, function, and biological properties supporting current and future clinical applications

David Crockford, Nabila Turjman, Christian Allan, and Janet Angel

RegeneRx Biopharmaceuticals Inc., Rockville, Maryland, USA

Address for correspondence: David Crockford, RegeneRx Biopharmaceuticals Inc., 15245 Shady Grove Road, Suite 470, Rockville, MD 20850, USA. dcrockford@regenerx.com

Published studies have described a number of physiological properties and cellular functions of thymosin $\beta 4$ (T $\beta 4$), the major G-actin-sequestering molecule in mammalian cells. Those activities include the promotion of cell migration, blood vessel formation, cell survival, stem cell differentiation, the modulation of cytokines, chemokines, and specific

Review

From lab to bedside: emerging :linical applications of thymosin α_1

llan L Goldstein[†] & Adam L Goldstein[†]

The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Washington DC, USA Medical School for International Health at Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Be'er Sheva, Israel





<u>Eurasian J Med</u>. 2016 Jun; 48(2): 95–101. doi: 10.5152/eurasianjmed.2015.15030

<u>Int J Med Sci</u>. 2009; 6(6): 312–321. Published online 2009 Oct 9. doi: <u>10.7150/ijms.6.312</u>

Safety and efficacy of undenatured type II collagen in the treatment of osteoarthritis of the knee: a clinical trial

<u>David C. Crowley,</u> ¹ <u>Francis C. Lau,</u> ² <u>Prachi Sharma,</u> ¹ <u>Malkanthi Evans,</u> ¹ <u>Najla Guthrie,</u> ¹ <u>Manashi Bagchi,</u> ² <u>Debasis Bagchi,</u> ², ³ <u>Dipak K. Dey,</u> ⁴ and <u>Siba P. Raychaudhuri</u> ^{5,6,⊠}

Author information - Article notes - Copyright and License information <u>Disclaimer</u>

Effects of Native Type II Collagen Treatment (
Randomized Controlled Trial

Fulya Bakilan, ¹ Onur Armagan, ² Merih Ozgen, ² Funda Tascioglu, ² Ozge Bolluk, ³ and Ozkan Alatas ⁴

- ► Author information ► Article notes ► Copyright and License information Disclaimer
- > Int J Food Sci Nutr. 2010 Feb;61(1):52-60. doi: 10.3109/09637480903257711.

Hydroxyproline-containing dipeptides and tripeptides quantified at high concentration in human blood after oral administration of gelatin hydrolysate

Satomi Ichikawa ¹, Masashi Morifuji, Hiroki Ohara, Hitoshi Matsumoto, Yasuo Takeuchi, Kenji Sato



AntiAgingPhD.com

PMCID: PMC2764342

PMID: 19847319

Momordica Charantia Peptide

> J Agric Food Chem. 2017 Oct 25;65(42):9266-9274. doi: 10.1021/acs.jafc.7b03583. Epub 2017 Oct 17.

Gastro-Resistant Insulin Receptor-Binding Peptide from Momordica charantia Improved the Glucose Tolerance in Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Mice via Insulin Receptor Signaling Pathway

Hsin-Yi Lo, Chia-Cheng Li, Feng-Yuan Chen, Jaw-Chyun Chen 1, Chien-Yun Hsiang, Tin-Yun Ho 2

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 28994284 DOI: 10.1021/acs.jafc.7b03583

to in Glucose Tolerance in Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Mice via Insulin Receptor Signaling

> Food Chem. 2008 Nov 15;111(2):415-20. doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2008.04.006. Epub 2008 Apr 9.

Purification and characterisation of a hypoglycemic peptide from Momordica Charantia L. Var. abbreviat motif from Momordica charantia insulin receptor-Ser

Xiaoqing Yuan ¹, Xiaohong Gu ², Jian Tang ³

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 26047444 DOI: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2008.04.006

KEYWORDS: Momordica charantia; diabetes; gastro-resistant peptide; hypoglycemia; insulin receptor

> J Clin Diagn Res. 2016 Apr;10(4):BF01-4. doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2016/18161.7653. Epub 2016 Apr 1.

Evaluation of Protein Kinase CB and PPARy Activity in Diabetic Rats Supplemented with Momordica charantia

Swetha Chandru ¹, Prashant Vishwanath ², Devananda Devegowda ³, Suresha Nagaraja Ramasamudra ⁴, Akila Prashant ², Basavanagowdappa Hathur ⁵

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 27190792 PMCID: PMC4866090 DOI: 10.7860/JCDR/2016/18161.7653

Free PMC article

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> Food Chem. 2016 Aug 1;204:298-305. doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2016.02.135. Epub 2016 Feb 24.

Identification of the bioactive and consensus peptide binding protein

Hsin-Yi Lo ¹, Chia-Cheng Li ¹, Tin-Yun Ho ², Chien-Yun Hsiang ³

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 26988505 DOI: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2016.02.135

comucopia of health: a revis [Curr Mol Med: 2011]



> Biochemistry. 2001 Aug 21;40(33):9828-35. doi: 10.1021/bi0109360

Review > Allergy. 1997 Dec;52(12):1155-69. doi: 10.1111/j.1398-9995.1997.tb02518.x.

A novel family of hairpin peptides tl activity by binding to the high-affin

G R Nakamura ¹, M A Starovasnik, M E Reynolds, H B Lowman

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 11502176 DOI: 10.1021/bi0109360

> Mol Biosyst. 2013 Nov;9(11):2853-9. doi: 10.1039/c3mb70286c.

Peptide blocking of IgE/receptor interaction: possibilities and pitfalls

B A Helm ¹, A C Spivey, E A Padlan

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 9450133 DOI: 10.1111/j.1398-9995.1997.tb02518.x

An IgE receptor mimetic peptide (PepE) protects mice from IgE mediated anaphylaxis

Joseph S Zhou ¹, Annamaria Sandomenico, Valeria Severino, Oliver T Oettgen, Menotti Ruvo

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 24056872 PMCID: PMC3820499 DOI: 10.1039/c3mb70286c

> J Biol Chem. 2010 May 14;285(20):15314-23. doi: 10.1074/jbc.M110.104281. Epub 2010 Mar 19.

The signal peptide of the IgE receptor alpha-chain prevents surface expression of an immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif-free receptor pool

Barbara Platzer ¹, Edda Fiebiger

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 20304923 PMCID: PMC2865261 DOI: 10.1074/jbc.M110.104281

Chunpu Resveratrol Literature

> Experientia. 1987 Oct 15;43(10):1110-1. doi: 10.1007/BF01956052.

A novel fibrinolytic enzyme (nattokinase) in the vegetable cheese Natto; a typical and popula soybean food in the Japanese diet

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Food and Chemical Toxicology

Volume 61, November 2013, Pages 215-226



H Sumi ¹, H Hamada, H Tsushima, H Mihara, H Muraki

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 3478223 DOI: 10.1007/BF01956052

Randomized Controlled Trial > Sci Rep. 2015 Jun 25;5:11601. doi: 10.1038/srep11

Antioxidant effects of resveratrol in cardiovascular, cerebral and metabolic diseases

A single-dose of oral nattokinase potentiates thrombolysis and anti-coagulation profiles

Albino Carrizzo a, Maurizio Forte b, Antonio Damato a, Valentina Trimarco c, Francesco Salzano d, Michelangelo Bartolo e, Anna Maciag f, Annibale A. Puca f, g, Carmine Vecchione a, g & 🗷

Yuko Kurosawa ¹, Shinsuke Nirengi ¹, Toshiyuki Homma ¹, Kazuki Esaki ², Mitsuhiro Ohta ³, Joseph des for [CNS Neurol Disord Drug Targets.] F Clark 4, Takafumi Hamaoka 1 a opioid receptor and its peptide: a receptornd neuroprotection. [Int J Mol Sci. 2013] Affiliations + expand a opioid receptors stimulation with [D-Ala2, au5] enkephalin does no [Neurosci Lett. 2007] PMID: 26109079 PMCID: PMC4479826 DOI: 10.1038/srep11601 Protective effects of the delta opioid peptide [D-Ala2, D-Leu5]enkephs [CNS Neurosci Ther. 2012] PMID: 28315071 DOI: 10.1007/164 2017 7



> Arthritis Res Ther. 2009;11(5):R151. doi: 10.1186/ar2827. Epub 2009 Oct 8.

Melanocortin peptides inhibit urate crystal-induced activation of phagocytic cells

Franco Capsoni 1, Anna Maria Ongari, Eva Reali, Anna Catania

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 19814819 PMCID: PMC2787256 DOI: 10.1186/ar2827

Free PMC article

Abstract

Introduction: The melanocortin peptides have marked anti-inflammatory potential, primarily through inhibition of proinflammatory cytokine production and action on phagocytic cell functions. Gout is an acute form of arthritis caused by the deposition of urate crystals, in which phagocytic cells and cytokines play a major pathogenic role. We examined whether alpha-melanocyte-stimulating hormone (alpha-MSH) and its synthetic derivative (CKPV)2 influence urate crystal-induced monocyte

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RFVIFW

Peptide-based therapies for arthritis

Marina Ali & Nicholas Manolios[†]

Author for correspondence University of Sydney, Rheumatology Dept, Westmead 2145, Sydney, Australia Tel.: +61 298 458 099; Fax: +61 298 458 317: nickm@wesigate.wh.usyd. edu.au In this review we focus on peptide and peptidomimetic-based approaches in the treatment of inflammatory arthritis and outline what is in the pipeline for future therapeutic possibilities. Since immunomodulation is the key process influencing an inflammatory response, this review highlights strategies aimed at interfering with the immune synapse. Peptides used to block cytokines, and newer promising therapies on the horizon for arthritis are discussed. Finally, we review the mechanistic-based strategy used to develop transmembrane peptides and outline their potential use in arthritis and other fields of medicine.

To date, therapeutic drugs used in arthritis have stability and the high costs involved with manulargely consisted of the use of small molecules facturing. However, trends are changing and



The Journal of Clinical Investigation

Effect of gastric inhibitory polypeptide on plasma levels of chylomicron triglycerides in dogs.

T Wasada, ..., B Howard, R H Unger

J Clin Invest. 1981;68(4):1106-1107. https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI110335.

Research Article

To determine whether gastric inhibitory polypeptide (GIP) promotes the clearance of chylomicron triglycerides (TG) from the circulation in dogs, chyle collected from donor dogs via a thoracic duct fistula was infused at a rate of 2 ml/min i.v. into normal recipient dogs during an infusion of either porcine GIP (1 microgram/kg per h) or saline as a control. In the GIP-infused dogs the rise in plasma TG was significantly below that of the control animals [mean peak of 36 +/- 4 mg/dl vs. 82 +/- 18 mg/dl (P less than 0.05)]. It is concluded that GIP exerts an effect upon the removal of chylomicron TG from the blood. The results suggest that GIP may play a physiologic role in the disposition of ingested fat.

> Cyp7a1-f- mice. Current studies suggest that increased Cyp7a1 expression and bile acid synthesis arm activation of FXR, whereas reduced bite acid synthesis appravates MCD diet-induced hepatic inflamma and cholesterol homeostasis is important for protecting against liver injury and nonalcoholic fatty liver d Copyright © 2016 by the American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Inc.

KEYWORDS: Takeds G protein counted reporter 5, tile and formend X reporter replace reporter



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Section V: The Incretin Pathway

Gastric Inhibitory Polypeptide and Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 in the Pathogenesis of Type 2 Diabetes

Michael A. Nauck1, Birgit Baller2 and Juris J. Meier23

+ Author Affiliations

Address correspondence and reprint requests to Prof. Dr. med. Michael Nauck, Diabeteszentrum Bad

Diabetes, 1979 Dec:28(12):1141-2, doi: 10.2337/diab.28.12.1141.

Gastric inhibitory polypeptide enhanced lipoprotein lipase activity in cultured preadipocytes

R H Eckel, W Y Fujimoto, J D Brunzell

PMID: 510813 DOI: 10.2337/diab.28.12.1141

Abstract

Fat feeding stimulated the release of gastric inhibitory polypeptide (GIP) without concomitant insulin secretion. Since antilipolytic effects of GIP have been demonstrated and the uptake of triglyceride fatty acid by adipose tissue postprandially is a process reciprocally regulated with lipolysis, a stimulatory role of GIP on adipose tissue lipoprotein lipase activity may be present. After cultured preadipocytes were incubated for 2 h with GIP, the release of lipoprotein lipase activity into the culture medium and the total cellular activity present in acetone-ether powders of cells were measured. GIP stimulated significant increases in the lipoprotein lipase activity released into the culture medium and in cells. A dose response relationship was strongest for the effect of GIP on the enzyme activity in extracts of acetone-ether powders of the cells. The increased lipoprotein lipase activity produced by GIP could provide a mechanisms for clearance of chylomicron triglyceride after AntiAgingPhD.com

Amyloidin Literature

> Int J Biol Macromol. 2020 Aug 1;156:938-948. doi: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2020.03.085. Epub 2020 Mar 12.

A bioactive polypeptide from sugarcane selectively inhibits intestinal sucrase

Shaik Abduldileep ¹, Raja Narayanasamy ¹, Dandamudi Usharani ¹, Ajeet Singh ², Ram Rajasekhara

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 32173443 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2020.03.085

Abstract

Human sucrase enzyme is a key therapeutic target for type 2 diabetes. While sugarcane sucrase inhibitor (sucinh) modulates invertase activity thereby accumulates sucrose. Molecular level understanding of sucinh towards mammalian α -glucosidases is scarce. The interaction of sucinh with human sucrase was identified and the association of these proteins was confirmed using co-





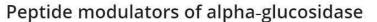
Bioactive Peptides from Germinated Soybean with Anti-Diabetic Potential by Inhibition of Dipeptidyl Peptidase-IV, α-Amylase, and α-Glucosidase Enzymes

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Sugar Protein Brazzein

Properties of Brazzein

High Sweetness: Brazzein is approximately 2000 times sweeter than sucrose (table sugar), providing a clean and sugar-like taste without lingering bitterness or aftertaste.

Heat Stability: Brazzein retains its sweetness even under high temperatures, making it suitable for baking and cooking applications.

pH Stability: Brazzein maintains its sweetness across a wide pH range, both in acidic and alkaline environments, allowing its use in acidic beverages and alkaline food products.

Water Solubility: Brazzein readily dissolves in water, facilitating its incorporation into liquid foods and beverages.

Safety: Brazzein has been granted Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS) status by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), affirming its safety as a food additive.



Metal Peptides for Mining

Direction

- 1. Produce iron particles, which are like fine iron powder on a tape, and then coat the iron particles with peptides to become peptide iron particles
- 2. Grind the ore into fine powder, expose the metal surface, and then add water
- 3. Add the peptide iron particles into the mineral powder water and stir for a few minutes. The metal will be tightly wrapped by the peptide, that is, it will be wrapped by the peptide iron particles.
- 4. Use an electrified electromagnet to adsorb and collect the peptide iron particles. Of course, the metal is also collected together.
- 5. The metal is separated from other minerals, that is, the metal and peptide iron particles are enriched
- 6. After decomposing the peptide with a special solution, the metal and iron particles are naturally separated.
- 7. Use the large electric magnet again to absorb the independent iron particles away, and the only thing left is the metal to be collected.

The surface structure of each metal molecule is different. Based on this characteristic, we choose peptides with opposite shapes to bind to the metal. This can produce extremely strong adhesion and is used for metal mining.

Process Characteristics

- Can be used for precious metals, lithium, cobalt, rare earths, and other metals
- Mining recovery rate is high 90%-99%, existing tailings may be worth processing
- Does not pollute the environment. Only water is used for physical separation. There is no chemical reaction and no chemicals are used. Water and iron particles can be recycled.
- The reaction is fast, more direct and effective than fire method and chemical method.
- Metal specificity, easy separation of different metals
- Can effectively, easily and quickly remove heavy metal pollution in water or soil
- Iron peptide particles can be mass-produced at a reasonable price



> Metal Peptides for Mining

Advantages

- Cost-Effective Peptide Synthesis and Expanding **Applications**
- Overcoming Cost Barriers in Peptide Production
- Simplified and Enhanced Peptide Iron Microparticle Coating
- **Expanding Production Capabilities**
- Global Market Reach

AntiAgingPhD's cost-effective peptide synthesis technology, simplified production processes, and expanding product portfolio position the company at the forefront of peptide innovation. With its commitment to quality, sustainability, and global reach, AntiAgingPhD is poised to revolutionize various industries and address critical challenges in metal extraction and purification.

Development Process

AntiAgingPhD's metal peptide development process involves a series of carefully orchestrated steps to produce high-quality, cost-effective peptide-based solutions for metal extraction and purification.

- Target Metal Selection and Yeast Engineering
- Iron Microparticle Synthesis
- **Metal Peptide Coating and Testing**
- Scale-up and Industrialization
- Continuous Improvement and Optimization
- Iron Microparticle Recycling and Sustainability

Advanced recycling techniques are implemented to minimize waste generation, promote sustainability, and further reduce production costs.



Endotoxin Removal Peptide Market Analysis

Harnessing Endotoxin Peptides to Enhance Wine Marc Utilization in Feed: Unveiling Market Potential

Wine marc, a byproduct generated during wine production, is a rich source of protein, fat, and fiber. However, its substantial endotoxin content, particularly lipopolysaccharide (LPS) from Gram-negative bacteria, poses health risks to animals when used in feed. The potential market advantages of utilizing endotoxin peptides to enhance wine marc utilization in feed are compelling:

- Improved Animal Health and Performance: Endotoxin peptides can counteract the negative effects of endotoxins on animal health, boosting their immune system, disease resistance, growth, and reproduction.
- Reduced Feed Costs: Wine marc, a relatively inexpensive feed ingredient, can lower overall feed costs when its inclusion rate is increased.
- Minimized Environmental Pollution: Improper disposal of wine marc can lead to environmental contamination. Many wineries incur costs associated with managing this substantial waste stream.

Driving Factors for Adoption

- Supportive Government Policies: Governmental policies promoting feed safety and environmental protection can create a favorable environment for endotoxin peptide utilization.
- Feed Industry Recognition: Recognizing the potential value of endotoxin peptides, feed companies are actively developing and promoting these products.
- Growing Demand from Livestock Producers: Driven by the desire to enhance animal health, reduce feed costs, and minimize environmental impact, livestock producers are increasingly seeking endotoxin peptide solutions.

Conclusion

The potential market for endotoxin peptides in enhancing wine marc utilization in feed is vast. As technology advances and market awareness grows, endotoxin peptides are poised to play a significant role in the feed industry and animal husbandry. By adding AntiAgingPhD's Longevity and Growth proteins to the feed would further transforming a waste product into a valuable resource.





Thank you



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